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## **Types of Licenses**

When searching for images, you will see combinations of the following four core licenses. They are also often abbreviated and you can see the abbreviation for each license in brackets below.

- Attribution (by): You can use image, as long as attribution for the work is provided.
- Non-commercial (nc): You can use the image for non-commercial purposes only.
- No Derivative Works (nd): You cannot create derivative works only. You cannot edit the work.
- Share-Alike (sa): You can make derivative works and modify the work, only if you distribute the work under the same license as the original work.

## **Possible License Combinations**

There are 6 possible combinations of these licenses:

- 1. **Attribution (by):** It can be used for commercial purposes, derivative works can be created, but only if proper attribution is provided.
- 2. Attribution AND Non-Commercial (by + nc): It cannot be used for commercial purposes, but derivative works can be created and proper attribution must be provided.
- 3. Attribution AND No Derivatives (by + nd): It can be used for commercial purposes, but derivative works cannot be created and proper attribution must be provided.
- 4. Attribution AND Share Alike (by + sa): It can be used for commercial purposes, derivative works can be created, but only if the derivative work is released under the same license. Attribution must be provided.
- 5. Attribution AND Non-Commercial AND No Derivatives (by + nc + nd): It cannot be used for commercial purposes and no derivatives can be created. Attribution must be provided.
- 6. Attribution AND Non-Commercial AND Share-Alike (by + nc + sa): It cannot be used for commercial purposes and derivatives can be created, as long the derivative work is released under the same license. Attribution must be provided.

Understanding these licenses will make it easier for you to find the images that suit your needs.

## **Graphical Representation of Licenses**

While some sites may use different images to indicate certain licenses, you will likely see the images used by the Creative Commons.

You will often see a CC, which stands for Creative Commons and indicates a Creative Commons license:



Then the following images, show the 4 possible licenses that can be used in the variety of combinations mentioned earlier.



- 1- Attribution (by)
- 2- Non-Commercial (nc)
- 3- Share-Alike (sa)
- 4- No Derivatives (nd)